

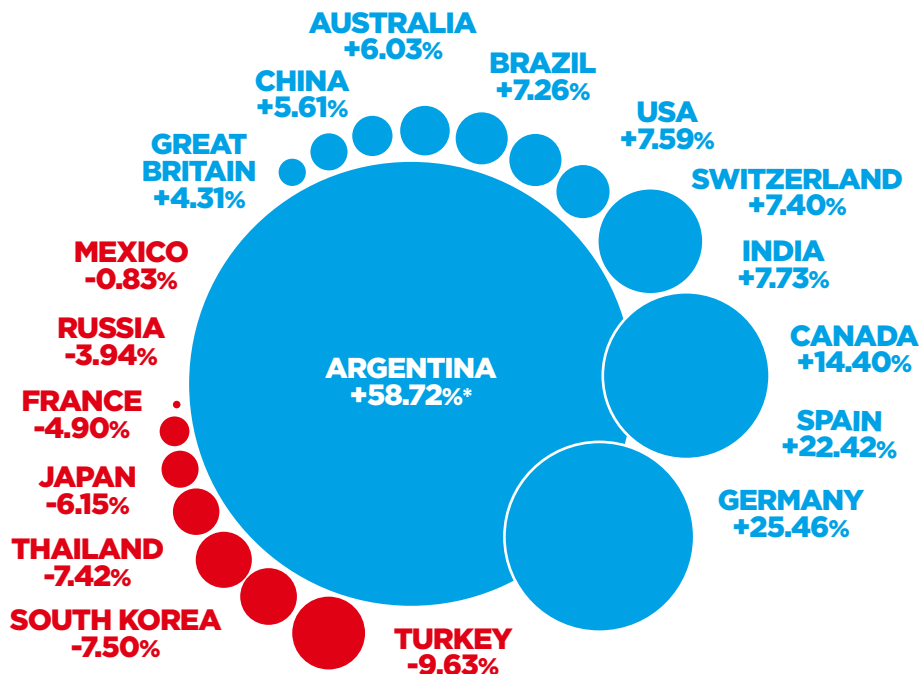
Dear Reader, we trust you are already well informed about most of the items you encounter here, but, browsing the headlines below, you might stumble across something new that interests you. If you do, this letter has served its purpose. Have fun browsing!

Biggest Winners and Losers in April 2025

Stocks Mexico (Index in local currency) +7.19%	Oil (Raw materials, in USD) -18.35%
Gold (Raw materials, in USD) +5.30%	Currency Argentina (ARS/EUR) -12.79%
Stocks Thailand (Index in local currency) +4.87%	Stocks Argentina (Index in local currency) -10.17%
Stocks Brazil (Index in local currency) +3.69%	Stocks USA (Index in local currency) -9.47%

Fluctuations of Stock Exchange Indices during 1 year period

30.04.2024 - 30.04.2025 (in local currencies)

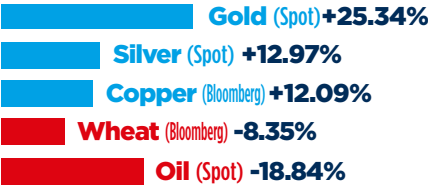


"Progressive income and inheritance taxes, (were) once considered gross violations of the rule of law." **Roger McKinney**

Price fluctuations of Commodities and Currencies 2024-2025

Year to Date
(31.12.2024 - 30.04.2025)

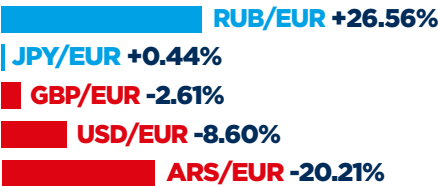
Raw materials (in USD)



Raw materials indices (in USD)

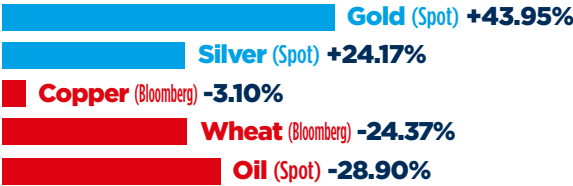


Currencies



1 Year
(30.04.2024 - 30.04.2025)

Raw materials (in USD)



Raw materials indices (in USD)



Currencies



Selection of global news events

April 2, 2025	US President Donald Trump publishes import tariffs for various countries
April 4, 2025	South Korea: Constitutional Court unanimously confirms the impeachment of President Yoon Suk Yeol due to the unjustified imposition of martial law
April 7, 2025	Sharp fall in share prices on international stock markets due to the tariffs introduced by Trump
April 11, 2025	Helicopter carrying tourists crashes in New York
April 14, 2025	Marine Le Pen appeals against the ruling that bans her from participating from taking part in the next presidential election
April 15, 2025	Trump cuts 2.2 billion dollars in funding to elite Harvard University
April 17, 2025	US military bombs Huthi-controlled oil port in Ras Issa, Yemen
April 21, 2025	4 people die in the crash of a cable car gondola near Naples
	Death of Pope Francis

Selection of global news events

April 22, 2025	The Swiss pharmaceutical giant Roche has announced that it will be investing 50 billion dollars in the USA over the next five years.
April 23, 2025	At least 26 people are killed in a terrorist attack in Indian-administered Kashmir.
April 26, 2025	Funeral service for Pope Francis
April 28, 2025	Blackout lasting several hours in Spain, Portugal and parts of southern France, Possible cause: alternative energies
May 5, 2025	Outgoing Interior Minister Faeser announces that the Office for the Protection of the Constitution classifies the AfD as «certainly right-wing extremist», AfD files a lawsuit
May 6, 2025	Chancellor election disaster: Merz fails in the first round of voting, a first in German history. He is elected in the second round of voting
May 8, 2025	Until a court ruling, the Office for the Protection of the Constitution will no longer designate the AfD as «certainly right-wing extremist» Celebrations in Europe to mark the 80th anniversary of the end of the Second World War
May 9, 2025	Leo XIV is elected as the new Pope in the 2025 conclave Major celebration in Moscow to mark the 80th anniversary of the end of the Second World War, Highest national holiday, large parades

Upcoming significant events

June 3, 2025	Presidential elections in South Korea
September 14, 2025	Local elections in NRW

Potential risks to keep an eye on:

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dangers of war, danger of a world war (e.g. takeover of Taiwan by China)• Energy blackouts or brownouts• Cash ban, special taxes,• Disruptive technologies, e.g. in the field of quantum computers, cyber attacks• Liability of the German state for the debts of eurozone countries, Target balances, European transfer union	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Hyper)inflation, interest rate hikes• State bankruptcies, state collapses, mass unemployment, bad loans from banks, wave of bankruptcies at 'zombie companies', financial crisis, bursting of asset bubbles• Pandemics, lockdowns, disruption of global supply chains, energy crisis• Migration waves	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Natural disasters (earthquakes....), man-made environmental disasters, environmental pollution (e.g. plastic particles in the sea), water shortages Migration of peoples (migration), famine disasters• Black swans (e.g. pandemics, "monster waves/cavengers", volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, wars/weapons of mass destruction, civil wars/insurrections/unrest)
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Selected Headlines and Articles

*“Eternal vigilance is the price of liberty.”
Thomas Jefferson (1743-1826)*

Spain’s Blackout Shows the Regime Can’t Be Bothered with Affordable, Reliable Power

<https://mises.org/power-market/spains-blackout-shows-regime-cant-be-bothered-affordable-reliable-power?>

How Austrian Economists Repeatedly Saved Civilization

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/how-austrian-economists-repeatedly-saved-civilization>

Marxism’s Fragile Foundation: The Labor Theory of Value

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/marxisms-fragile-foundation-labor-theory-value?>

MMT Is Wrong about the History of the Origins of Money

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/mmt-wrong-about-history-origins-money?>

A US-China Beautiful Rebalancing

<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/us-china-beautiful-rebalancing-ray-dalio-bms2e/>

Debt Spiral, Treasury Market Stress, and a New Financial Order

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/05/doug-casey/debt-spiral-treasury-market-stress-and-a-new-financial-order/>

Economic Prosperity – Neutrality and Peace

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/economic-prosperity-neutrality-and-peace/

Austrian Economists Make Up The Superhero Needed to Save Civilization From Economic and Zionist Myths

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/austrian-economists-make-up-the-superhero-needed-to-save-civilization-from-economic-and-zionist-myths/

War With Iran Would Be Trump’s Waterloo

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/war-with-iran-would-be-trumps-waterloo/

Trump’s Insane Tariff Policy

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/trumps-insane-tariff-policy?>

The “Ratchet Effect”: Why It’s So Hard to Shrink the Government

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/ratchet-effect-why-its-so-hard-shrink-government?>

Foreign Student Persecution Imperils any American Who Advocates for Freedom

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/foreign-student-persecution-imperils-any-american-who-advocates-freedom?>

Powell Warns of Stagflation

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/world-news/central-banks/powell-warns-of-stagflation?>

Financial Repression Is Back as Euro Debasement Continues

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/financial-repression-back-euro-debasement-continues?>

Rothbard: The Myth of Tax “Reform”

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/rothbard-myth-tax-reform?>

Federal Spending Is Only Going Up: Trump Pushes Trillion-Dollar Defense Budget

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/federal-spending-only-going-trump-pushes-trillion-dollar-defense-budget?>

UK Supreme Court Rules Transgenders are Not Women

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/uncategorized/supreme-court-rules-transgenders-are-not-women/?>

It’s Too Late: The Changes Are Coming

<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/its-too-late-changes-coming-ray-dalio-jtwwe/>

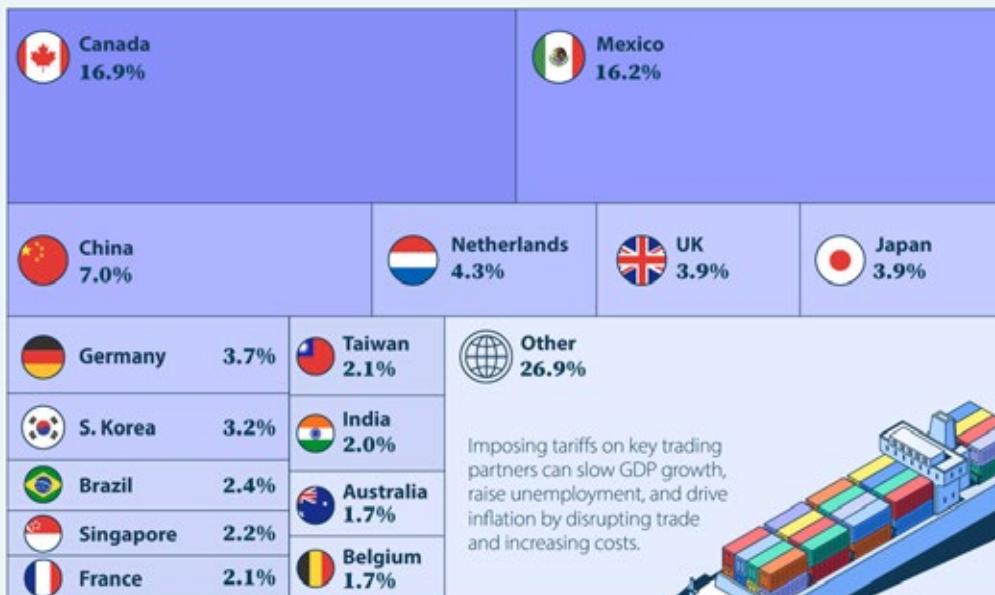
The Cultural Consequences of the Welfare State

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/cultural-consequences-welfare-state?>

The U.S. Largest Trading Partners

A country's largest trading partners can impact its economic stability, currency value, and business opportunities, influencing investor confidence and market performance.

% of Total Trade



Imposing tariffs on key trading partners can slow GDP growth, raise unemployment, and drive inflation by disrupting trade and increasing costs.



Sources: U.S. Census Bureau. Data are for 2024, goods only, on a Census basis.

<https://www.visualcapitalist.com/sp/nyl02-charting-u-s-trade-relationships/>

Tariffs Won't Reindustrialize America

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/tariffs-wont-reindustrialize-america?>

Donald Trump's Projects – Thierry Meyssan

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/thierry-meyssan/donald-trumps-projects/>

Is 'De-Dollarization' on the Table? BRICS Summit Approaches as Trade War Simmers

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/brandon-smith/is-de-dollarization-on-the-table-brics-summit-approaches-as-trade-war-simmers/>

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E X E C U T I V E S U M M A R Y O F P O L I T I C A L A N D E C O N O M I C N E W S

Selected Headlines and Articles

China's Cybersecurity 'Pearl Harbor' Against America: 'Everything, Everywhere, All at Once'

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21550/china-cyber-war-against-america>

Alabama Reaffirms Gold and Silver as Legal Tender

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/alabama-reaffirms-gold-and-silver-as-legal-tender/

The Democratic Party – In Alliance With The Totalitarian EU – Are Deliberately Trying To Crash The US Economy!

<https://www.infowars.com/posts/breaking-respected-economist-martin-armstrong-warns-the-democratic-party-in-alliance-with-the-totalitarian-eu-are-deliberately-trying-to-crash-the-us-economy>

How France Pushed Nixon to Close the Gold Window

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/markets-by-sector/precious-metals/gold/how-france-pushed-nixon-to-close-the-gold-window/?>

Standing at the Edge of the Iran War Cliff – Ron Paul

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/ron-paul/standing-at-the-edge-of-the-iran-war-cliff/>

The Truth About Mises and Fascism

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/truth-about-mises-and-fascism?>

Do Central Bank Interest Rate Cuts Strengthen the Economy?

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/do-central-bank-interest-rate-cuts-strengthen-economy?>

Elon's DOGE Is OK, But Mises Is Way Better

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/elons-doge-is-ok-but-mises-is-way-better/

Why China Won't Call a 'Tariff-Wielding Barbarian' – Pepe Escobar

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/why-china-wont-call-a-tariff-wielding-barbarian/

How the U.S. Lost Its Place as the World's Manufacturing Powerhouse

<https://www.wsj.com/economy/us-manufacturing-decline-service-economy-ee97ale2?st=XJz7ho>

AfD Becomes Most Popular Party in Germany

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/international-news/politics/afd-becomes-most-popular-party-in-germany/?>

Here We Go Again - \$ 1 Trillion for US 'Defense'

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/here-we-go-again-1-trillion-for-us-defense/

Is Sound Money Politically Impossible?

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/george-f-smith/is-sound-money-politically-impossible/>

America's War Against China

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/americas-war-against-china/

Martin Armstrong Interview: Tariffs and War

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/armstrong-in-the-media/interview-tariffs-and-war/?>

Trump's "Fair Trade" Offal

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/trumps-fair-trade-offal?>

Trump's Unilateral Tariff Power and the Triumph of the Executive State

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/trumps-unilateral-tariff-power-and-triumph-executive-state?>

The Sahel: Emerging Center of Global Islamism

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21522/sahel-islamism>

Gold Breaks a New Record

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/gold-breaks-a-new-record/

Is Foreign Investment Bad for Our Economy?

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/foreign-investment-bad-our-economy?>

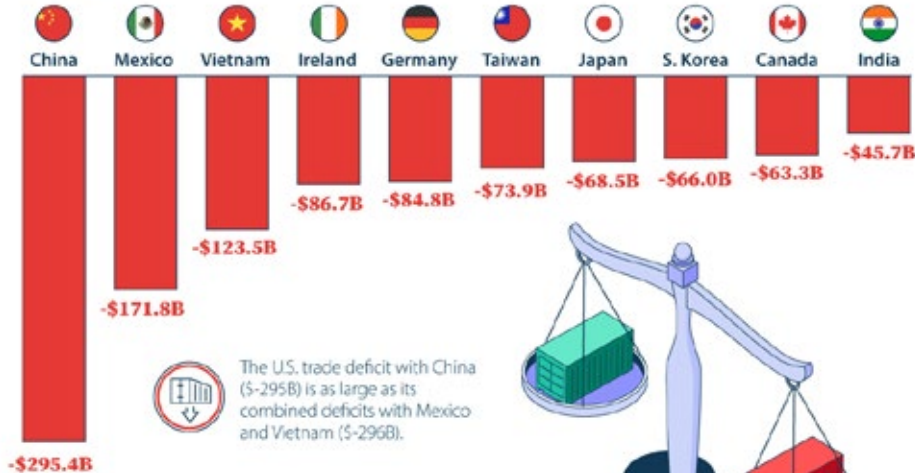
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC NEWS

Trade Deficits and Surpluses with the U.S.

Countries with which the U.S. runs large trade deficits have been in the spotlight. Which nations are driving these imbalances—and which ones are tipping the scales the other way with surpluses?

Trade Deficit



The U.S. trade deficit with China (\$-295B) is as large as its combined deficits with Mexico and Vietnam (\$-296B).



Trade Surplus



The U.S. has a trade surplus of \$47.3 billion with South and Central America.

Source:
U.S. Census Bureau.
Data are for 2024,
goods only, on a
Census basis.

<https://www.visualcapitalist.com/sp/nyl02-charting-u-s-trade-relationships/>

Nineteenth Century Wisdom in the 21st Century: Bastiat on Tariffs and USAID

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/nineteenth-century-wisdom-21st-century-bastiat-tariffs-and-usaid?>

There's Only One Possible Cause of the Next Recession, and It Isn't Tariffs

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/theres-only-one-possible-cause-next-recession-and-it-isnt-tariffs?>

Russia-Iran-China: All for One, and One for All?

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/russia-iran-china-all-for-one-and-one-for-all/

Selected Headlines and Articles

Is Europe Still Fighting Lost Energy Wars?

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21523/eu-greenpeace-dakota-access-pipeline>

Is War With Iran Coming? Will Congress Have a Say?

<https://thenewamerican.com/world-news/is-war-with-iran-coming-will-congress-have-a-say/>

Meet Schwab's Successor – Peter Brabeck-Letmathe

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/international-news/great-reset/meet-schwabs-successor-peter-brabeck-letmathe/>

Gold Shines as the Dollar Falters

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/gold-shines-as-the-dollar-falters/

Crimea's Bloody History

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/crimeas-bloody-history/

Whatever Happened to the Green New Deal?

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/whatever-happened-green-new-deal?>

Trump Wants the Fed To Pump More Easy Money

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/trump-wants-fed-pump-more-easy-money?>

Is Trump the Problem – Or the Answer to a Seriously Bigger Problem?

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21571/trump-china>

Donald Trump's Projects – Part II

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/thierry-meyssan/donald-trumps-projects-2/>

1775: Putting Tyrants on the Run

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/1775-putting-tyrants-run?>

The US Must Not Lose the Race for Nuclear Fusion Energy to China

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21570/nuclear-fusion-energy-race>

A Rothbardian Analysis of the South Korean Constitutional Crisis

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/a-rothbardian-analysis-of-the-south-korean-constitutional-crisis/

Trump Axes a Stricken World Order – But There's Opportunity Amidst the Turmoil – Alastair Crooke

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/trump-axes-a-stricken-world-order-but-theres-opportunity-amidst-the-turmoil/

Don't Pay Down the National Debt. Just Stop the Deficit Spending

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/dont-pay-down-national-debt-just-stop-deficit-spending?>

The Economic Fallacies Underpinning Hitler's Disastrous Views

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/the-economic-fallacies-underpinning-hitlers-disastrous-views/

The Free Market and Catholic Social Teaching

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/lew-rockwell/the-free-market-and-catholic-social-teaching/>

Without Religion There Is No Morality

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/05/paul-craig-roberts/without-religion-there-is-no-morality/>

A Moral Argument for Free Trade

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/moral-argument-free-trade?>

The Goldbug Variations

<https://mises.org/friday-philosophy/goldbug-variations?>

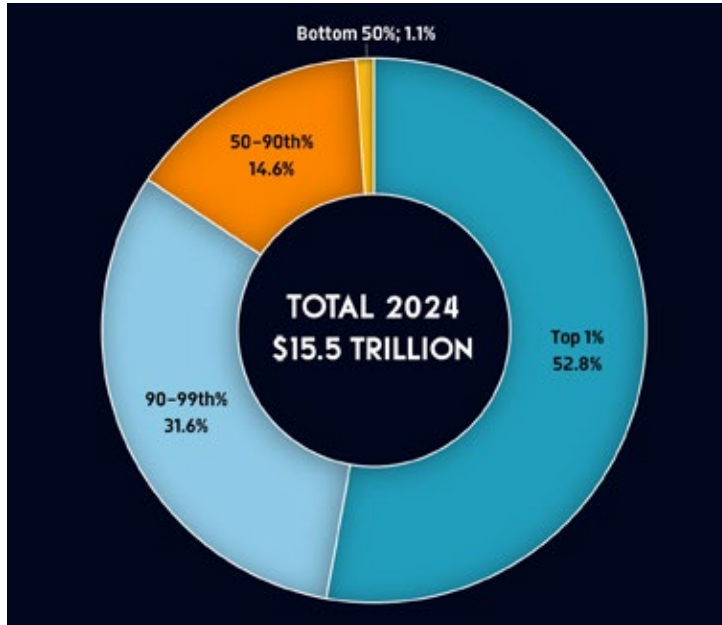
“Progressive income and inheritance taxes, (were) once considered gross violations of the rule of law.”

Roger McKinney

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC NEWS

TOP 1% OF US HOUSEHOLDS OWN 53% OF PRIVATE CORPORATE WEALTH IN 2024



<https://www.voronoiaapp.com>

The Race/Starting-Point Fallacy

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/racestarting-point-fallacy?>

Trump's Inflationist Monetary Policy Favors Wall Street over Main Street

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/trumps-inflationist-monetary-policy-favors-wall-street-over-main-street?>

Lessons from Early America's Tariff Wars

<https://lawliberty.org/lessons-from-early-americas-tariff-wars/>

Russian General Staff Confirms: North Korean Troops Fought Valiantly in Kursk

<https://simplicius76.substack.com/p/russian-general-staff-confirms-north?>

A ‚Trump Deal‘? Juggling War, ‚Easy War‘ and Negotiation – Alastair Crooke

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/a-trump-deal-juggling-war-easy-war-and-negotiation/

War Between The US And Canada? Yes, It's Now a Real Possibility

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/05/brandon-smith/war-between-the-us-and-canada-yes-its-now-a-real-possibility/>

*“Political language is designed to make lies sound truthful and murder respectable, and to give an appearance of solidity to pure wind.” **George Orwell***

Selected Headlines and Articles

The Trump Administration Is Not Serious About Ending Endless Wars

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/trump-administration-not-serious-about-ending-endless-wars?>

Private Business and State Power in an Age of Bailouts, Censorship, and Easy Money

<https://mises.org/misesian/private-business-and-state-power-age-bailouts-censorship-and-easy-money?>

Higher Education's Problems Began With the Federal Government's 1965 Industrial Policy

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/higher-educations-problems-began-federal-governments-1965-industrial-policy?>

Martin Armstrong Interview: Killing the Fed Won't Kill the Beast

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/armstrong-in-the-media/interview-killing-the-fed-wont-kill-the-beast/?>

US Still Pressuring Greece To Hand Over Ist Air Defenses to Kiev Regime

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/05/no_author/us-still-pressuring-greece-to-hand-over-its-air-defenses-to-kiev-regime/

Money Isn't Everything; Freedom Is

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/05/no_author/money-isnt-everything-freedom-is/

Tariffs Did Not Make America Great and Won't Make America Great Again

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/tariffs-did-not-make-america-great-and-wont-make-america-great-again?>

Romania's war on democracy - Is this a stolen election?

<https://unherd.com/2025/05/romania-s-war-on-democracy/?>

American Capitalism's Worst Nightmare

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/david-stockman/american-capitalisms-worst-nightmare/>

The Stakes of Donald Trump's Negotiations With the Islamic Republic of Iran

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/thierry-meyssan/the-stakes-of-donald-trumps-negotiations-with-the-islamic-republic-of-iran/>

Regime Change at the World Economic Forum (WEF): For Better or for Worse?

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/regime-change-at-the-world-economic-forum-wef-for-better-or-for-worse/

Would Russia Retake All of Ukraine?

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/no_author/would-russia-retake-all-of-ukraine/

The Winners and Losers in 21st Century America

<https://www.oftwominds.com/blogapr25/21st-century-win-lose4-25.html>

Yet another Disastrous Consequence of the Digital Revolution

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/04/paul-craig-roberts/yet-another-disastrous-consequence-of-the-digital-revolution/>

Spain Blames «Rare Atmospheric Phenomenon» For Nation's Largest Blackout In History

<https://www.zerohedge.com/geopolitical/spain-hit-massive-really-massive-power-blackout?>

The Road to War in Ukraine — The History of NATO and US Military Exercises With Ukraine — Part 1

<https://sonar21.com/the-road-to-war-in-ukraine-the-history-of-nato-and-us-military-exercises-with-ukraine-part-1/>

The Road to War in Ukraine — The History of NATO and US Military Exercises With Ukraine — Part 2

<https://sonar21.com/the-road-to-war-in-ukraine-the-history-of-nato-and-us-military-exercises-with-ukraine-part-2/>

The Road to War in Ukraine — The History of NATO and US Military Exercises With Ukraine — Part 3

<https://sonar21.com/the-road-to-war-in-ukraine-the-history-of-nato-and-us-military-exercises-with-ukraine-part-3/>

Palestinian Leaders Play Musical Chairs To Dupe Western Donors

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21577/palestinians-hussein-al-sheikh-musical-chairs>

Does The European Union Actually Expect Radical Islamists to Reform Themselves?

<https://www.gatestoneinstitute.org/21586/eu-palestinians-islamists>

Selected Headlines and Articles

The Fed Leaves Fed Funds Rate at 4.5% as Economic Storm Clouds Gather

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/fed-leaves-fed-funds-rate-45-economic-storm-clouds-gather?>

The Stakes of Donald Trump's Negotiations With Ukraine

<https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/05/thierry-meyssan/the-stakes-of-donald-trumps-negotiations-with-ukraine/>

Wuhan Virology Lab Continues Gain-of-Function Research on Coronaviruses

<https://www.armstrongeconomics.com/world-news/corruption/wuhan-virology-lab-continues-gain-of-function-research-on-coronaviruses/?>

India Confirms Strikes On 9 Pakistan «Terrorist Camps»; Pakistan Claims 5 Jets Shot-Down

<https://www.zerohedge.com/geopolitical/india-attacks-pakistan-administered-kashmir-after-pahalgam-terror-attack?>

The Many Disguises of Socialism

https://www.lewrockwell.com/2025/03/no_author/the-many-disguises-of-socialism/

Devaluing the US Dollar: How to Make America Poorer Again

<https://mises.org/mises-wire/devaluing-us-dollar-how-make-america-poorer-again?>

S&P 500 PLUNGES BELOW 5000



<https://www.voroniapp.com>

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC NEWS

World indices 1 year period and current year

Stock Indices	Price April 30, 2025	Price ending 2024	Price April 30, 2024	Change in %	
Each in country currency				YTD	1 Year
Argentina	2,100,843.75	2,533,634.75	1,323,585.88	(17.08)	58.72
Germany	22,496.98	19,909.14	17,932.17	13.00	25.46
Spain	13,287.80	11,595.00	10,854.40	14.60	22.42
Canada	24,841.68	24,727.94	21,714.54	0.46	14.40
India	80,242.24	78,139.01	74,482.78	2.69	7.73
Switzerland	12,116.98	11,600.90	11,260.91	4.45	7.60
USA	40,669.36	42,544.22	37,799.90	(4.41)	7.59
Brazil	135,067.00	120,283.00	125,924.00	12.29	7.26
Australia	8,126.20	8,159.10	7,664.10	(0.40)	6.03
China	3,279.03	3,351.76	3,104.82	(2.17)	5.61
Great Britain	8,494.85	8,173.02	8,144.13	3.94	4.31
Mexico	56,259.28	49,513.27	56,727.98	13.62	(0.83)
Russia	1,128.17	893.22	1,174.42	26.30	(3.94)
France	7,593.87	7,380.74	7,984.93	2.89	(4.90)
Japan	36,045.38	39,894.54	38,405.66	(9.65)	(6.15)
Thailand	775.79	906.23	837.97	(14.39)	(7.42)
South Korea	2,540.59	2,395.42	2,746.72	6.06	(7.50)
Turkey	9,078.43	9,830.56	10,045.74	(7.65)	(9.63)

Raw Materials Indices	Price April 30, 2025	Price ending 2024	Price April 30, 2024	Change in %	
Prices in USD				YTD	1 Year
Commodity Index	100.9267	98.7611	101.6744	2.19	(0.74)
Agriculture Subindex	58.0242	57.0091	58.9283	1.78	(1.53)

Raw materials	Price April 30, 2025	Price ending 2024	Price April 30, 2024	Change in %	
Prices in USD				YTD	1 Year
Gold (Spot)	3,288.59	2,623.81	2,284.57	25.34	43.95
Silver (Spot)	32.62	28.87	26.27	12.97	24.17
Copper	381.87	340.67	394.09	12.09	(3.10)
Wheat	3.90	4.25	5.15	(8.35)	(24.37)

Oil (Crude, WTI, Spot)	58.08	71.56	81.69	(18.84)	(28.90)
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Currencies	Price April 30, 2025	Price ending 2024	Price April 30, 2024	Change in %	
Value of foreign currency in Euros				YTD	1 Year
Russia RUB/EUR	0.01077	0.00851	0.01008	26.56	6.85
Switzerland CHF/EUR	1.06840	1.06440	1.01930	0.38	4.82
Thailand THB/EUR	0.02640	0.02810	0.02525	(6.05)	4.56
Japan JPY/EUR	0.61700	0.61430	0.59400	0.44	3.87
Great Britain GBP/EUR	1.17680	1.20830	1.17090	(2.61)	0.50
USA USD/EUR	0.88270	0.96580	0.93740	(8.60)	(5.84)
Canada CAD/EUR	0.63970	0.67140	0.68020	(4.72)	(5.95)
China CNY/EUR	0.12140	0.13230	0.12940	(8.24)	(6.18)
Australia AUD/EUR	0.56520	0.59750	0.60660	(5.41)	(6.82)
India INR/EUR	0.01043	0.01128	0.01123	(7.54)	(7.12)
South Korea KRW/EUR	0.00062	0.00065	0.00068	(5.07)	(8.48)
Brazil BRL/EUR	0.15560	0.15610	0.18050	(0.32)	(13.80)
Turkey TRY/EUR	0.02290	0.02730	0.02890	(16.12)	(20.76)
Argentina ARS/EUR	0.00075	0.00094	0.00107	(20.21)	(29.91)



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